

Comprehensive Consumer Privacy Bills

| State | Legislative process | Statute/bill | Common name | Consumer rights | | | | | | | Business obligations | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------|---|---|------------------|-----------------|--|----------------------|---------------------------|---|---|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| | | | | Right to access | Right to correct | Right to delete | Right to opt out of certain processing | Right to portability | Right to opt out of sales | Right to opt in for sensitive data processing | Right against automated decision-making | Private right of action | Opt-in default (requirement age) | Notice/transparency requirement | Risk assessments | Prohibition on discrimination (exercising rights) | Purpose/processing limitation |
| LAWS SIGNED (TO DATE) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| California | | CCPA | California Consumer Privacy Act (2018; effective 1 Jan. 2020) | X | X | X | S | X | X | | X | L | 16 | X | X | X | X |
| Colorado | | SB 190 | Colorado Privacy Act (2021; effective 1 July 2023) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| Connecticut | | SB 6 | Connecticut Data Privacy Act (2022; effective 1 July 2023) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| Delaware | | HB 154 | Delaware Personal Data Privacy Act (2023; effective 1 Jan. 2025) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X | 17 | X | X | X | X | |
| Indiana | | SB 5 | Indiana Consumer Data Protection Act (2023; effective 1 Jan. 2026) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| Iowa | | SF 262 | Iowa Consumer Data Protection Act (2023; effective 1 Jan. 2025) | X | | X | | X | X | | | S/13 | X | | X | X | |
| Kentucky | | HB 15 | Kentucky Consumer Data Protection Act (2024; effective 1 Jan. 2026) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| Maryland | | SB 541 | Maryland Online Data Privacy Act (2024; effective 1 Oct. 2025) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X | 13 | X | X | X | X | |
| Minnesota | | HF 4757 | Minnesota Consumer Data Privacy Act (2024; effective 31 July 2025) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| Montana | | SB 384 | Montana Consumer Data Privacy Act (2023; effective 1 Oct. 2024) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| Nebraska | | LB 1074 | Nebraska Data Privacy Act (2024; effective 1 Jan. 2025) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| New Hampshire | | SB 255 | (2024; effective 1 Jan. 2025) | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| New Jersey | | SB 332 | (2024; effective 15 Jan. 2025) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| Oregon | | SB 619 | Oregon Consumer Privacy Act (2023; effective 1 July 2024) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| Rhode Island | | H 7787 | Rhode Island Data Transparency and Privacy Protection Act (2024; effective 1 Jan. 2026) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| Tennessee | | HB 1181 | Tennessee Information Protection Act (2023; effective 1 July 2025) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| Texas | | HB 4 | Texas Data Privacy and Security Act (2023; effective 1 July 2024) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| Utah | | SB 227 | Utah Consumer Privacy Act (2022; effective 31 Dec. 2023) | X | | X | P | X | X | | | 13 | X | | X | | |
| Virginia | | SB 1392 | Virginia Consumer Data Protection Act (2021; effective 1 Jan. 2023) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| ACTIVE BILLS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | | SB 3517 | Privacy Rights Act | X | X | X | S | X | X | | | 16 | X | X | X | X | |
| | | HB 5581 | Illinois Privacy Rights Act | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| Massachusetts | | S 2770 | Massachusetts Data Privacy Act | X | X | X | P | X | X | | X | S/17 | X | X | X | X | |
| | | H 83 | Massachusetts Data Privacy Protection Act (C) | X | X | X | P | X | X | | X | S/17 | X | X | X | X | |
| | | S 25 | | X | X | X | P | X | X | | X | S/17 | X | X | X | X | |
| | | H 60 | Massachusetts Information Privacy and Security Act (C) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | L S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| | | S 227 | | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | L S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| | HD 3245 | Internet Bill of Rights | X | X | X | P | X | | | X | 16 | X | X | X | X | | |
| Michigan | | SB 659 | Personal Data Privacy Act | X | X | X | IN | X | X | X | X- | X S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| North Carolina | | SB 525 | North Carolina Consumer Privacy Act | X | X | X | P | X | X | | | S/13 | X | | X | | |
| Ohio | | HB 345 | Ohio Personal Privacy Act | X | X | X | P | X | X | | X- | S13 | X | | X | X | |
| Pennsylvania | | HB 1947 | Consumer Data Privacy Act | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | 15 | X | X | X | X | |
| | | HB 1201 | Consumer Data Privacy Act | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| INACTIVE BILLS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Georgia | | SB 473 | Georgia Consumer Privacy Protection Act | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| Hawaii | | SB 3018 | Consumer Data Protection Act | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| Kentucky | | SB 15 | Kentucky Consumer Data Protection Act | X | | X | P | X | X | | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| | | HB 24 | | X | | X | P | X | X | | | 13 | X | | X | | |
| Louisiana | | HB 947 | Louisiana Consumer Privacy Act | X | X | X | P | X | X | | | S/13 | X | X | X | | |
| Maine | | LD 1973 | Maine Consumer Privacy Act | X | X | X | IN | X | IN | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| | | LD 1977 | Data Privacy and Protection Act | X | X | X | P | X | | X | X | S/17 | X | X | X | X | |
| Minnesota | | HB 1367 | | X | | X | | X | X | | X | 13 | X | | X | X | |
| | | SB 950 | (C) | | | | IN | | | X | X | | X | | | X | |
| | | HB 1892 | | | | | IN | | | X | X | | X | | | X | |
| Missouri | | SB 1501 | | | | X | X | | | | | | X | | | | |
| | | SB 731 | | X | | X | P | X | X | X | | 13 | X | | X | | |
| New York | | SB 3162 | (C) | | | | | | X | | X | 13 | X | | X | | |
| | | A 4374 | | | | | | | X | | X | 13 | X | | X | | |
| | | SB 365 | New York Privacy Act (C) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X | | X | X | X | X | |
| | | A 3593 | | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X | | X | X | X | X | |
| | | SB 5555 | It's Your Data Act | X | X | X | IN | X | IN | | X- | X | ALL | X | | X | |
| | | A 2587 | New York Data Protection Act | X | | X | | | | | | | X | | X | X | |
| | | A 6319 | American Data Privacy and Protection Act | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | | X | 17 | X | X | X | X |
| | A 3308 | Digital Fairness Act | X | | X | IN | X | IN | | X- | | ALL | X | X | X | | |
| | SB 2277 | | X | | X | IN | X | IN | | X- | | ALL | X | X | X | | |
| Vermont | | H 121 | Vermont Data Privacy Act (C) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| | | S 269 | | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| West Virginia | | HB 5698 | | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| | | HB 5112 | Consumer Data Protection Act | X | X | X | | X | X | | L | 16 | X | | | X | |
| Wisconsin | | AB 466 | (C) | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| | | SB 642 | | X | X | X | P | X | X | X | X- | S/13 | X | X | X | X | |
| Tracker last updated 1 July 2024. Introduced In committee In cross chamber In cross committee Passed Signed | Find the most up-to-date tracker in the IAPP Resource Center . IAPP has previous editions of this tracker for 2023 , 2022 , 2021 , 2020 and 2018-2019 . | | | ALL - the opt-in requirement age covers all individuals IN - opt-in consent requirement L - private right of action limited to certain violations only P - right to opt-out of processing for profiling/targeted advertising purposes S - sensitive data X - right or obligation exists ~ - right to opt out of certain automated decision-making (C) - companion bills in the House and Senate of the state legislature | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Comprehensive Consumer Privacy Bills

Terms used in chart

The US State Privacy Legislation Tracker chart contains terms regarding the legislative process, consumer rights and business obligations. To better understand these terms and how IAPP is using them in the chart, see below.

Please note: This tracker only includes bills intended to be comprehensive approaches to governing the use of personal information. If a bill does not appear on the tracker, it does not qualify due to its scope, coverage, rights or purpose. Industry-specific, information-specific and narrowly scoped bills, e.g., data security bills, are not included.

Legislative process

Each state legislature has a unique legislative calendar and different legislative procedures. This set of columns generalizes those different legislative procedures into six categories:

- **Introduced:** A bill has been introduced on a legislative chamber floor but has not yet moved into committee.
- **In committee:** A bill is moving through the various committees in its chamber of origin.
- **In cross chamber:** A bill has passed a vote in its chamber of origin and moved to the opposite chamber of the legislature (e.g., a state house of representatives passed a bill and it moved to the state senate).
- **In cross committee:** A bill is moving through the various committees in its non-originating chamber.
- **Passed:** Both chambers of the legislature have passed the bill.
- **Signed:** The governor signed the bill and it is now law.

Consumer rights

- **Right to access:** The right for a consumer to access from a business/data controller the information or categories of information collected about a consumer, the information or categories of information shared with third parties, or the specific third parties or categories of third parties to which the information was shared; or, some combination of similar information.
- **Right to correct:** The right for a consumer to request that incorrect or outdated personal information be corrected but not deleted.
- **Right to delete:** The right for a consumer to request deletion of personal information about the consumer under certain conditions.
- **Right to opt out of certain processing:** The right for a consumer to restrict a business's ability to process personal information about the consumer.
- **Right to portability:** The right for a consumer to request personal information about the consumer be disclosed in a common file format.
- **Right to opt out of sales:** The right for a consumer to opt out of the sale of personal information about the consumer to third parties.
- **Right to opt in for sensitive data processing:** The right for a consumer to opt in before a business can process their sensitive data.
- **Right against automated decision-making:** A prohibition against a business making decisions about a consumer based solely on an automated process without human input.
- **Private right of action:** The right for a consumer to seek civil damages from a business for violations of a statute.

Business obligations

- **Opt-in default (requirement age):** A restriction placed on a business to treat consumers under a certain age with an opt-in default for the sale of their personal information.
- **Notice/transparency requirement:** An obligation placed on a business to provide notice to consumers about certain data practices, privacy operations, and/or privacy programs.
- **Risk assessments:** An obligation placed on a business to conduct formal risk assessments of privacy and/or security projects or procedures.
- **Prohibition on discrimination (exercising rights):** A prohibition against a business treating a consumer who exercises a consumer right differently than a consumer who does not exercise a right.
- **Purpose/processing limitation:** An EU General Data Protection Regulation-style restrictive structure that prohibits the collection/processing of personal information except for a specific purpose.